# Reasons for Nonadherence to Statin Therapy and Suggestions for Improving Adherence

### Reasons for Nonadherence

## Concerns/experiences with adverse effects

- Immediate problems with adverse effects (eq., nausea)
- Concerns about long-term effects and/or use
- Concerns about risks of medications in general
- Preference for alternative treatment (eg, lifestyle change or herbal medicines)

## Uncertainty about benefits/importance of statin therapy

- Believe statins are unnecessary for good health
- Uncertainty about continuing treatment due to lack of clinician follow-up
- Distrusted clinician's instructions

#### Lack of convenience

- Inconvenient to have laboratory testing done
- Inconvenient to take medication
- Disliked waiting at pharmacy for prescription to be filled
- Forgot to take medication

#### Other reasons

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- Instructed to not drink grapefruit juice
- Too ill to take medication
- Preferred not to take generic statin

#### **Suggestions to Improve Adherence**

### Provide additional/more detailed information about statins

- Allow more time to discuss medication with clinician
- Provide more information about why statins were prescribed and benefits/risks
- Provide written information and/or classes about risks, adverse effects, and dosing
- Advise about possible drug interactions
- Provide information about or recommend alternative approaches first

# Improve follow-up after initial prescription

- Provide follow-up reminders (eg, mailing)
- Provide follow-up by clinician

### Improve convenience

- Fewer daily doses of medication
- Use pill reminder boxes
- Mail medication to patient
- Provide e-prescriptions
- Improve access to healthcare

 Inform about risks of drinking grapefruit juice while taking statins

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