

Unapproved Uses

Generic Name	Trade Name	Approved Use (if any)	Unapproved/Investigational Use
Adalimumab	Humira	Reducing signs and symptoms and maintaining response in Crohn's disease (CD) in patients with inadequate response to conventional therapy and in those who have lost response to or are intolerant of infliximab; juvenile idiopathic arthritis; psoriatic arthritis; ankylosing spondylitis; plaque psoriasis	Use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Antibiotics	various	various*	CD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Azathioprine	Imuran	Prevention of rejection in renal homotransplantation Severe, active rheumatoid arthritis (RA) that is unresponsive to rest, aspirin, or other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) or to agents in the class of which gold is an example	Induction and maintenance of remission in CD or ulcerative colitis (UC); use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Balsalazide	Colazal	Treatment of mild to moderate UC in patients 5 years of age and older	CD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Budesonide, controlled-release	Entocort-EC	Treatment and maintenance of mild to moderate CD involving the ileum and/or ascending colon for up to 3 months	UC; treatment of CD for >3 months; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Certolizumab	Cimzia	Reducing signs and symptoms and maintaining response in CD patients with inadequate response to conventional therapy Moderate to severe RA	Use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Corticosteroids	various	UC and regional enteritis; endocrine disorders; rheumatic disorders; collagen disorders; dermatologic diseases; allergic states; ophthalmic diseases; respiratory diseases; hematologic disorders; neoplastic diseases; edematous states; nervous system disorders (acute exacerbations of multiple sclerosis); and miscellaneous disorders (tuberculosis meningitis, trichinosis)	CD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding

Cyclosporine	Sandimmune, Neoral	Kidney, liver, and heart transplantation; RA; psoriasis	UC; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Infliximab	Remicade	Adult and pediatric CD and UC; RA; ankylosing spondylitis; psoriatic arthritis; plaque arthritis	Use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
6-Mercaptopurine	Purinethol	Remission induction and maintenance therapy of acute lymphatic leukemia	Induction and remission in inflammatory bowel disease; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Mesalamine	Apriso	Maintenance of remission of UC in patients 18 years of age and older	CD; treatment of active UC; pediatric IBD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Mesalamine	Asacol	Treatment of mild to moderate UC Maintenance of remission of UC	CD; pediatric IBD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Mesalamine	Asacol HD	Treatment of moderate UC	Treatment of mild UC; maintenance of remission of UC; CD; pediatric IBD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Mesalamine	Lialda	Induction of remission in patients with active, mild to moderate UC Maintenance of remission of UC	CD; pediatric IBD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Mesalamine	Pentasa	Induction of remission and for the treatment of patients with mild to moderate UC	Maintenance of remission of UC; CD; pediatric IBD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Mesalamine rectal suspension enema	Rowasa	Treatment of active mild to moderate distal UC, proctosigmoiditis or proctitis	Maintenance of remission of UC; pediatric IBD
Methotrexate	Rheumatrex	Treatment of neoplastic diseases Symptomatic control of severe, recalcitrant, disabling psoriasis that is not adequately responsive to other forms of therapy Management of selected adults with severe, active, RA (ACR criteria), or children with active polyarticular-course juvenile RA who have had an insufficient therapeutic response to or are intolerant of an adequate trial of first-line therapy including full-dose NSAIDs	CD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding

Metronidazole	Flagyl	Trichomoniasis, amebiasis, treatment of <i>T. vaginalis</i> in asymptomatic consorts, anaerobic bacterial infections, intra-abdominal infections, skin and skin structure infections, gynecologic infections, bacterial septicemia, bone and joint infections, central nervous system infections, lower respiratory tract infections, endocarditis	CD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Natalizumab	Tysabri	Induction and maintenance of clinical response and remission in adult patients with moderately to severely active Crohn's disease with evidence of inflammation who have had an inadequate response to, or are unable to tolerate, conventional CD therapies and inhibitors of TNF- α	Use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Olsalazine	Dipentum	Maintenance of remission of UC in patients who are intolerant of sulfasalazine	Treatment of active UC; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Sulfasalazine	Azulfidine	Treatment of mild to moderate UC and as adjunctive therapy in severe UC Prolongation of the remission period between acute attacks of UC	CD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Sulfasalazine	Azulfidine-EN	Treatment of mild to moderate UC and as adjunctive therapy in severe UC Prolongation of the remission period between acute attacks of UC Treatment of patients with RA who have responded inadequately to salicylates or other NSAIDs Treatment of pediatric patients with polyarticular-course juvenile RA who have responded inadequately to salicylates or other NSAIDs	CD; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
Tacrolimus	Prograf	Prophylaxis of organ rejection in patients receiving allogeneic liver, kidney, or heart transplants	CD; UC; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding

Thalidomide	Thalomid	Multiple myeloma; cutaneous manifestations of moderate to severe erythema nodosum leprosum	CD; UC; use during pregnancy or breastfeeding
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*Approved indications vary among agents.